



KS1

Skill	Year 1		Year 2	
	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills
Being Me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the rights and responsibilities of a member of a class • Understand that their views are important • Understand that their choices have consequences • Understand their own rights and responsibilities with their classroom 	<p>Understanding that they are special</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that they are safe in their class • Identifying helpful behaviours to make the class a safe place • Identify what it's like to feel proud of an achievement • Recognise feelings associated with positive and negative consequences • Understand that they have choices 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying hopes and fears for the year ahead • Understand the rights and responsibilities of class members • Know that it is important to listen to other people • Understand that their own views are valuable • Know about rewards and consequences and that these stem from choices • Know that positive choices impact positively on self-learning and the learning of others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise own feelings and know when and where to get help • Know how to make their class a safe and fair place • Show good listening skills • Recognise the feeling of being worried • Be able to work cooperatively
Celebrating Difference	<p>Know that people have differences and similarities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know what bullying means • Know who to tell if they or someone else is being bullied or is feeling unhappy • Know skills to make friendships • Know that people are unique and that it is OK to be different 	<p>Recognise ways in which they are the same as their friends and ways they are different</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify what is bullying and what isn't • Understand how being bullied might feel • Know ways to help a person who is being bullied • Identify emotions associated with making a new friend • Verbalise some of the attributes 	<p>Know there are stereotypes about boys and girls</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that it is OK not to conform to gender stereotypes • Know it is good to be yourself • Know that sometimes people get bullied because of difference • Know the difference between right and wrong and the role that choice has to play in this • Know that friends can be different and still be friends 	<p>Understand that boys and girls can be similar in lots of ways and that is OK</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that boys and girls can be different in lots of ways and that is OK • Explain how being bullied can make someone feel • Can choose to be kind to someone who is being bullied • Know how to stand up for themselves when they need to



		that make them unique and special	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know where to get help if being bullied • Know the difference between a one-off incident and bullying 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that they shouldn't judge people because they are different • Understand that everyone's differences make them special and unique
Dreams and Goals	Know how to set simple goals <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how to achieve a goal • Know how to work well with a partner • Know that tackling a challenge can stretch their learning • Know how to identify obstacles which make achieving their goals difficult and work out how to overcome them • Know when a goal has been achieved 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise things that they do well • Explain how they learn best • Celebrate an achievement with a friend • Recognise their own feelings when faced with a challenge • Recognise their own feelings when they are faced with an obstacle • Recognise how they feel when they overcome an obstacle • Can store feelings of success so that they can be used in the future 	Know how to choose a realistic goal and think about how to achieve it <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that it is important to persevere • Know how to recognise what working together well looks like • Know what good group working looks like • Know how to share success with other people 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to describe their own achievements and the feelings linked to this • Recognise their own strengths as a learner • Recognise how working with others can be helpful • Be able to work effectively with a partner • Be able to choose a partner with whom they work well • Be able to work as part of a group • Recognise how it feels to be part of a group that succeeds and store this feeling
Healthy Me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know the difference between being healthy and unhealthy • Know some ways to keep healthy • Know how to make healthy lifestyle choices • Know how to keep themselves clean and healthy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feel good about themselves when they make healthy choices • Realise that they are special • Keep themselves safe • Recognise ways to look after themselves if they feel poorly 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know what their body needs to stay healthy • Know what relaxed means • Know what makes them feel relaxed / stressed • Know how medicines work in their bodies • Know that it is important to use medicines safely 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Desire to make healthy lifestyle choices • Identify when a feeling is weak and when a feeling is strong • Feel positive about caring for their bodies and keeping it healthy • Have a healthy relationship with food



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that germs cause disease / illness • Know that all household products, including medicines, can be harmful if not used properly • Know that medicines can help them if they feel poorly • Know how to keep safe when crossing the road • Know about people who can keep them safe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise when they feel frightened and know how to ask for help • Recognise how being healthy helps them to feel happy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how to make some healthy snacks • Know why healthy snacks are good for their bodies • Know which foods given their bodies energy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Express how it feels to share healthy food with their friends
Relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that everyone's family is different • Know that there are lots of different types of families • Know that families are founded on belonging, love and care • Know how to make a friend • Know the characteristics of healthy and safe friends • Know that physical contact can be used as a greeting • Know about the different people in the school community and how they help • Know who to ask for help in the school community 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can express how it feels to be part of a family and to care for family members • Can say what being a good friend means • Can show skills of friendship • Can identify forms of physical contact they prefer • Can say no when they receive a touch they don't like • Can praise themselves and others • Can recognise some of their personal qualities • Can say why they appreciate a special relationship 	<p>Know that everyone's family is different</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that families function well when there is trust, respect, care, love and co-operation • Know that there are lots of forms of physical contact within a family • Know how to stay stop if someone is hurting them • Know some reasons why friends have conflicts • Know that friendships have ups and downs and sometimes change with time • Know how to use the Mending Friendships or Solve-it-together problem-solving methods • Know there are good secrets and worry secrets and why it is important to share worry secrets • Know what trust is 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can identify the different roles and responsibilities in their family • Can recognise the value that families can bring • Can recognise and talk about the types of physical contact that is acceptable or unacceptable • Can use positive problem-solving techniques (Mending Friendships or Solve-it-together) to resolve a friendship conflict • Can identify the negative feelings associated with keeping a worry secret • Can identify the feelings associated with trust • Can identify who they trust in their own relationships



				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can give and receive compliments • Can say who they would go to for help if they were worried or scared
Changing Me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that animals including humans have a life cycle • Know that changes happen when we grow up • Know that people grow up at different rates and that is normal • Know the names of male and female private body parts • Know that there are correct names for private body parts and nicknames, and when to use them • Know which parts of the body are private and that they belong to that person and that nobody has the right to hurt these • Know who to ask for help if they are worried or frightened • Know that learning brings about change 	<p>Understand and accepts that change is a natural part of getting older</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can identify some things that have changed and some things that have stayed the same since being a baby (including the body) • Can express why they enjoy learning • Can suggest ways to manage change e.g. moving to a new class 	<p>Know that life cycles exist in nature</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that aging is a natural process including old-age • Know that some changes are out of an individual's control • Know how their bodies have changed from when they were a baby and that they will continue to change as they age • Know the physical differences between male and female bodies • Know the correct names for private body parts • Know that private body parts are special and that no one has the right to hurt these • Know who to ask for help if they are worried or frightened • Know there are different types of touch and that some are 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can appreciate that changes will happen and that some can be controlled and others not • Be able to express how they feel about changes • Show appreciation for people who are older • Can recognise the independence and responsibilities they have now compared to being a baby or toddler • Can say what greater responsibilities and freedoms they may have in the future • Can say who they would go to for help if worried or scared • Can say what types of touch they find comfortable/ uncomfortable • Be able to confidently ask someone to stop if they are being hurt or frightened • Can say what they are looking forward to in the next year



KS2

Skill	Year 3		Year 4		Year 5		Year 6	
	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills
Being Me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that they are important • Know what a personal goal is • Understanding what a challenge is • Know why rules are needed and how these relate to choices and consequences • Know that actions can affect others' feelings • Know that others may hold different views • Know that the school has a 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise self-worth • Identify personal strengths • Be able to set a personal goal • Recognise feelings of happiness, sadness, worry and fear in themselves and others • Make other people feel valued • Develop compassion and empathy for others • Be able to work collaboratively 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how individual attitudes and actions make a difference to a class • Know about the different roles in the school community • Know their place in the school community • Know what democracy is (applied to pupil voice in school) • Know that their own actions affect themselves and others • Know how groups work together to reach a consensus • Know that having a voice and democracy benefits the school community 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the feelings associated with being included or excluded • Can make others feel valued and included • Be able to take on a role in a group discussion / task and contribute to the overall outcome • Can make others feel cared for and welcomed • Recognise the feelings of being motivated or unmotivated • Understand why the school community benefits from a Learning Charter 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how to face new challenges positively • Understand how to set personal goals • Understand the rights and responsibilities associated with being a citizen in the wider community and their country • Know how an individual's behaviour can affect a group and the consequences of this • Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to identify what they value most about school • Identify hopes for the school year • Empathy for people whose lives are different from their own • Consider their own actions and the effect they have on themselves and others • Be able to work as part of a group, listening and contributing effectively • Understand why the school community benefits from a 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how to set goals for the year ahead • Understand what fears and worries are • Know about children's universal rights (United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child) • Know about the lives of children in other parts of the world • Know that personal choices can affect others locally and globally • Understand that their own choices result in different consequences and rewards 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to make others feel welcomed and valued • Know own wants and needs • Be able to compare their life with the lives of those less fortunate • Demonstrate empathy and understanding towards others • Can demonstrate attributes of a positive rolemodel • Can take positive action to help others • Be able to contribute towards a group task • Know what effective group work is



	shared set of values			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to help friends make positive choices • Know how to regulate my emotions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process 	<p>Learning Charter</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to help friends make positive choices • Know how to regulate my emotions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community • Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how to regulate my emotions
Celebrating Difference	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know why families are important • Know that everybody's family is different • Know that sometimes family members don't get along and some reasons for this • Know that conflict is a normal part of relationships • Know what it means to be a witness to bullying and that a witness can make the situation worse 	<p>Be able to show appreciation for their families, parents and carers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the 'Solve it together' technique to calm and resolve conflicts with friends and family • Empathise with people who are bullied • Employ skills to support someone who is bullied • Be able to 'problem-solve' a bullying situation accessing appropriate support if 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that sometimes people make assumptions about a person because of the way they look or act • Know there are influences that can affect how we judge a person or situation • Know that some forms of bullying are harder to identify e.g. tactical ignoring, cyber-bullying • Know what to do if they think bullying is, or might be taking place • Know the reasons why witnesses sometimes join in with 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Try to accept people for who they are • Identify influences that have made them think or feel positively/negatively about a situation • Identify feelings that a bystander might feel in a bullying situation • Identify reasons why a bystander might join in with bullying • Revisit the 'Solve it together' technique to practise conflict and bullying scenarios • Identify their own uniqueness • Be comfortable 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know what culture means • Know that differences in culture can sometimes be a source of conflict • Know what racism is and why it is unacceptable • Know that rumour spreading is a form of bullying on and offline • Know external forms of support in regard to bullying e.g. Childline • Know that bullying can be 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify their own culture and different cultures within their class community • Identify their own attitudes about people from different faith and cultural backgrounds • Identify a range of strategies for managing their own feelings in bullying situations • Identify some strategies to encourage children who use bullying 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that there are different perceptions of 'being normal' and where these might come from • Know that being different could affect someone's life • Know that power can play a part in a bullying or conflict situation • Know that people can hold power over others individually or in a group • Know why some people choose to bully others • Know that people with disabilities can lead amazing lives • Know that difference can be a 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Empathise with people who are different and be aware of my own feelings towards them • Identify feelings associated with being excluded • Be able to recognise when someone is exerting power negatively in a relationship • Use a range of strategies when involved in a bullying situation or in situations where difference is a source of conflict • Identify different feelings of the bully, bullied and bystanders in a bullying scenario • Be able to vocalise their thoughts and feelings



	<p>or better by what they do</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that some words are used in hurtful ways and that this can have consequences 	<p>necessary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to recognise, accept and give compliments • Recognise feelings associated with receiving a compliment 	<p>bullying and don't tell anyone</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that first impressions can change 	<p>with the way they look</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify when a first impression they had was right or wrong • Be non-judgemental about others who are different 	<p>direct and indirect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how their life is different from the lives of children in the developing world 	<p>behaviours to make other choices</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to support children who are being bullied • Appreciate the value of happiness regardless of material wealth • Develop respect for cultures different from their own 	<p>source of celebration as well as conflict</p>	<p>about prejudice and discrimination and why it happens</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appreciate people for who they are • Show empathy
Dreams and Goals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know about specific people who have overcome difficult challenges to achieve success • Know what dreams and ambitions are important to them • Know how they can best overcome 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise other people's achievements in overcoming difficulties • Imagine how it will feel when they achieve their dream / ambition • Can break down a goal into small steps • Recognise how other people can help them to 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know what their own hopes and dreams are • Know that hopes and dreams don't always come true • Know that reflecting on positive and happy experiences can help them to counteract disappointment • Know how to make a new plan and set new 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can talk about their hopes and dreams and the feelings associated with these • Can identify the feeling of disappointment • Can identify a time when they have felt disappointed • Be able to cope with disappointment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that they will need money to help them to achieve some of their dreams • Know about a range of jobs that are carried out by people I know • Know that different jobs pay more money than others • Know the types of job they might 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Verbalise what they would like their life to be like when they are grown up • Appreciate the contributions made by people in different jobs • Appreciate the opportunities learning and education can give them • Reflect on the differences 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know their own learning strengths • Know how to set realistic and challenging goals • Know what the learning steps are they need to take to achieve their goal • Know a variety of problems that the world is facing • Know how to work with other 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand why it is important to stretch the boundaries of their current learning • Set success criteria so that they know when they have achieved their goal • Recognise the emotions they experience when they consider people in the world who are suffering or



	<p>learning challenges</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that they are responsible for their own learning • Know what their own strengths are as a learner • Know what an obstacle is and how they can hinder achievement • Know how to take steps to overcome obstacles • Know how to evaluate their own learning progress and identify how it can be better next time 	<p>achieve their goals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can manage feelings of frustration linked to facing obstacles • Can share their success with others • Can store feelings of success (in their internal treasure chest) to be used at another time 	<p>goals even if they have been disappointed</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how to work out the steps they need to take to achieve a goal • Know how to work as part of a successful group • Know how to share in the success of a group 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Help others to cope with disappointment • Can identify what resilience is • Have a positive attitude • Enjoy being part of a group challenge • Can share their success with others • Can store feelings of success (in their internal treasure chest) to be used at another time 	<p>like to do when they are older</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that young people from different cultures may have different dreams and goals • Know that communicating with someone from a different culture means that they can learn from them and vice versa • Know ways that they can support young people in their own culture and abroad 	<p>between their own learning goals and those of someone from a different culture</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appreciate the differences between themselves and someone from a different culture • Understand why they are motivated to make a positive contribution to supporting others 	<p>people to make the world a better place</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know some ways in which they could work with others to make the world a better place • Know what their classmates like and admire about them 	<p>living in difficult circumstances</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Empathise with people who are suffering or living in difficult situations • Be able to give praise and compliments to other people when they recognise that person's achievements
Healthy Me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how exercise affects their bodies • Know why their hearts and lungs are 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Able to set themselves a fitness challenge • Recognise what it feels like to 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how different friendship groups are formed and how they fit into them 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can identify the feelings that they have about their friends and different friendship groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know the health risks of smoking • Know how smoking tobacco affects the lungs, liver and heart 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can make informed decisions about whether or not they choose to smoke when they are older 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how to take responsibility for their own health • Know how to make choices that benefit their own 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are motivated to care for their own physical and emotional health • Are motivated to find ways to be happy and cope



<p>such important organs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that the amount of calories, fat and sugar that they put into their bodies will affect their health • Know that there are different types of drugs • Know that there are things, places and people that can be dangerous • Know a range of strategies to keep themselves safe • Know when something feels safe or unsafe • Know that their bodies are complex and need taking care of 	<p>make a healthy choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify how they feel about drugs • Can express how being anxious or scared feels • Can take responsibility for keeping themselves and others safe • Respect their own bodies and appreciate what they do 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know which friends they value most • Know that there are leaders and followers in groups • Know that they can take on different roles according to the situation • Know the facts about smoking and its effects on health • Know some of the reasons some people start to smoke • Know the facts about alcohol and its effects on health, particularly the liver • Know some of the reasons some people drink alcohol • Know ways to resist when people are putting pressure on them • Know what they think is right and wrong 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise how different people and groups they interact with impact on them • Identify which people they most want to be friends with • Recognise negative feelings in peer pressure situations • Can identify the feelings of anxiety and fear associated with peer pressure • Can tap into their inner strength and knowhow to be assertive 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know some of the risks linked to misusing alcohol, including antisocial behaviour • Know basic emergency procedures including the recovery position • Know how to get help in emergency situations • Know that the media, social media and celebrity culture promotes certain body types • Know the different roles food can play in people's lives and know that people can develop eating problems / disorders related to body image pressure • Know what makes a healthy lifestyle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can make informed decisions about whether they choose to drink alcohol when they are older • Recognise strategies for resisting pressure • Can identify ways to keep themselves calm in an emergency • Can reflect on their own body image and know how important it is that this is positive • Accept and respect themselves for who they are • Respect and value their own bodies • Be motivated to keep themselves healthy and 	<p>health and well-being</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know about different types of drugs and their uses • Know how these different types of drugs can affect people's bodies, especially their liver and heart • Know that some people can be exploited and made to do things that are against the law • Know why some people join gangs and the risk that this can involve • Know what it means to be emotionally well • Know that stress can be triggered by a range of things • Know that being stressed can cause drug and alcohol misuse 	<p>with life's situations without using drugs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify ways that someone who is being exploited could help themselves • Suggest strategies someone could use to avoid being pressured • Recognise that people have different attitudes towards mental health / illness • Can use different strategies to manage stress and pressure
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Relationships	<p>Know that different family members carry out different roles or have different responsibilities within the family</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that gender stereotypes can be unfair e.g. Mum is always the carer, Dad always goes to work etc • Know some of the skills of friendship, e.g. taking turns, being a good listener • Know some strategies for keeping themselves safe online • Know how some of the 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can identify the responsibilities they have within their family • Can use Solve-it-together in a conflict scenario and find a win-win outcome • Know how to access help if they are concerned about anything on social media or the internet • Can empathise with people from other countries who may not have a fair job/ less fortunate • Understand that they are connected to the global community in many different ways 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know some reasons why people feel jealousy • Know that jealousy can be damaging to relationships • Know that loss is a normal part of relationships • Know that negative feelings are a normal part of loss • Know that memories can support us when we lose a special person or animal • Know that change is a natural part of relationships/ friendship • Know that sometimes it is better for a friendship/ relationship to end if it is causing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can identify feelings and emotions that accompany jealousy • Can suggest positive strategies for managing jealousy • Can identify people who are special to them and express why • Can identify the feelings and emotions that accompany loss • Can suggest strategies for managing loss • Can tell you about someone they no longer see • Can suggest ways to manage relationship changes including how to negotiate 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that a personality is made up of many different characteristics, qualities and attributes • Know that belonging to an online community can have positive and negative consequences • Know that there are rights and responsibilities in an online community or social network • Know that there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online • Know that too much screen time isn't healthy • Know how to stay safe when using technology to communicate 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can suggest strategies for building self-esteem of themselves and others • Can identify when an online community / social media group feels risky, uncomfortable, or unsafe • Can suggest strategies for staying safe online/ social media • Can say how to report unsafe online / social network activity • Can identify when an online game is safe or unsafe • Can suggest ways to monitor and reduce 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that it is important to take care of their own mental health • Know ways that they can take care of their own mental health • Know the stages of grief and that there are different types of loss that cause people to grieve • Know that sometimes people can try to gain power or control them • Know some of the dangers of being 'online' • Know how to use technology safely and positively to communicate with their friends and family 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that people can get problems with their mental health and that it is nothing to be ashamed of • Can help themselves and others when worried about a mental health problem • Recognise when they are feeling grief and have strategies to manage them • Demonstrate ways they could stand up for themselves and their friends in situations where others are trying to gain power or control • Can resist pressure to do something online that might hurt themselves or others



	<p>actions and work of</p> <p>people around the world help and influence</p> <p>my life</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that they and all children have rights (UNCRC) • Know the lives of children around the world <p>can be different from their own</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can identify similarities in children's rights around the world • Can identify their own wants and needs and how these may be similar or different from other children in school and the global community 	<p>negative feelings or is unsafe</p>		<p>with friends</p>	<p>screen time</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can suggest strategies for managing unhelpful pressures online or in social networks 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can take responsibility for their own safety and well-being
Changing Me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that in animals and humans lots of changes happen between conception and growing up • Know that in nature it is usually the female 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can express how they feel about babies • Can describe the emotions that a new baby can bring to a family • Can express how they feel about puberty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that personal characteristics are inherited from birth parents and this is brought about by an ovum joining with a sperm • Know that babies are made by a sperm joining 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can appreciate their own uniqueness and that of others • Can express how they feel about having children when they are grown up • Can express any concerns they have about 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know what perception means and that perceptions can be right or wrong • Know how girls' and boys' bodies change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after themselves 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can celebrate what they like about their own and others' self-image and body-image • Can suggest ways to boost self-esteem of self and others • Recognise that puberty is a 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how girls' and boys' bodies change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after themselves physically and emotionally • Know how a baby develops 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise ways they can develop their own self-esteem • Can express how they feel about the changes that will happen to them during puberty • Recognise how they feel when they reflect on the development and



<p>that carries the baby</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that in humans a mother carries the baby in her uterus (womb) and this is where it develops • Know that babies need love and care from their parents/carers • Know some of the changes that happen between being a baby and a child • Know that the male and female body needs to change at puberty so their bodies can make 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can say who they can talk to about puberty if they have any worries • Can identify stereotypical family roles and challenge these ideas e.g. it may not always be Mum who does the laundry • Can identify changes they are looking forward to in the next year • Can suggest ways to help them manage feelings during changes they are more anxious about 	<p>with an ovum</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know the names of the different internal and external body parts that are needed to make a baby • Know how the female and male body change at puberty • Know that personal hygiene is important during puberty and as an adult • Know that change is a normal part of life and that some cannot be controlled and have to be accepted • Know that change can bring about a range of different emotions 	<p>puberty</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can say who they can talk to about puberty if they are worried • Can apply the circle of change model to themselves to have strategies for managing change • Have strategies for managing the emotions relating to change 	<p>physically and emotionally</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that sexual intercourse can lead to conception • Know that some people need help to conceive and might use IVF • Know that becoming a teenager involves various changes and also brings growing responsibility 	<p>natural process</p> <p>that happens to everybody and that it will be OK for them</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can ask questions about puberty to seek clarification • Can express how they feel about having a romantic relationship when they are an adult • Can express how they feel about having children when they are an adult • Can express how they feel about becoming a teenager • Can say who they can talk to if concerned <p>about puberty or becoming a</p>	<p>from conception</p> <p>through the nine months of pregnancy and how it is born</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how being physically attracted to someone changes the nature of the relationship • Know the importance of self-esteem and what they can do to develop it • Know what they are looking forward to and what they are worried about when thinking about transition to secondary school / moving to their next class 	<p>birth of a baby</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that mutual respect is essential in a boyfriend / girlfriend relationship and that they shouldn't feel pressured into doing something that they don't want to • Can celebrate what they like about their own and others' self- image and body-image • Use strategies to prepare themselves emotionally for the transition (changes) to secondary school
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	<p>babies when they are adults</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Know some of the outside body changes that happen during puberty• Know some of the changes on the inside that happen during puberty					teenager/adult		
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